

## ADDRESSING POST-PARTUM OPIOID MISUSE THROUGH AN INTEGRATED APPROACH

### How to Use the Screening Tool Table

The screening tools listed below are all high quality and effective instruments. We have identified these seven tools below based on evidence, accuracy, culture competency, availability, and ease of use. However, some are more valid with certain populations, including pregnant and post-partum women and those for whom English is their second language. In deciding what tool to use and incorporate into your practice, please keep in mind the following:

- **Length/Time:** How many questions is the screen and how long does it usually take for the patient/staff to complete?
- **Self-Administered versus In-Person Interview:** Who will complete the screen and when will this tool be incorporated in your process (see your process map for guidance)?
- **Average Patient Age:** If your clinic sees a majority of adult patients, a screening tool for adolescents (CRAFFT) may not be the best one to incorporate.
- **Valid/Accurate:** Some tools have been tested more than others and have been found to be more valid with certain populations. If your goal is to be more inclusive of pregnant and post-partum women, you may want to choose a screening instrument that is more accurate with this population.
- **Language:** If you see a majority of patients whose first language is not English, choosing a screening tool that has been not only translated but also validated in another language may be critical.

## ADDRESSING POST-PARTUM OPIOID MISUSE THROUGH AN INTEGRATED APPROACH

### Suggested Screening Tools

Screening Tool	Description	Languages	Pregnancy-Specific	Links
<a href="#"><u>ASSIST</u></a> <b>In-Person Interview</b>	ASSIST is an eight-item questionnaire, developed for use in a primary care setting.	Available in nine languages	Not specific to pregnant women	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#"><u>ASSIST Screening Tool</u></a></li> <li>• <a href="#"><u>ASSIST Screening Tool in multiple languages</u></a></li> <li>• <a href="#"><u>ASSIST Manual</u></a></li> </ul>
<a href="#"><u>CAGE-AID</u></a> <b>In-Person Interview or Self-Administered</b>	CAGE-AID is a five-question screening tool for adults and adolescents.	English only	Not specific to pregnant women	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#"><u>CAGE Screening Questions</u></a></li> </ul>
<a href="#"><u>CRAFFT Screening Tool</u></a> <b>In-Person Interview</b>	The CRAFFT Screening Tool is for adolescents ages 12-21. It consists of a 6 simple questions using the CRAFFT mnemonic and was developed to screen adolescents for high risk alcohol and other drug use disorders simultaneously.	Translated into 20 different languages	Not specific to pregnant women	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#"><u>CRAFFT Screening Tool</u></a></li> <li>• <a href="#"><u>CRAFFT Manual</u></a></li> </ul>
<a href="#"><u>DAST-10</u></a> <b>Self-Administered</b>	This 10-item instrument is designed for clinical screening and treatment evaluation. The tool can be used with adults and youth.	English only	Not specific to pregnant women	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#"><u>DAST-10 Questionnaire</u></a></li> </ul>
<a href="#"><u>Institute for Health and Recovery's Integrated 5 P'S Screening Tool</u></a> <b>Self-Administered</b>	This six-item questionnaire asks a pregnant woman about her own use of alcohol. For women at risk for use or not yet ready to report their own use, the 5P'S asks about alcohol and other drugs by other people in a woman's life.	English and Spanish	Designed specifically for pregnant women	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#"><u>Screening Tool and Protocol</u></a></li> </ul>
<a href="#"><u>NIDA Quick Screen</u></a> <b>In-Person Interview</b>	The NIDA Quick Screen is a short four question tool. If the client screens positive, then the Modified ASSIST will be used. This tool supports clinicians in also arranging for specialty care, when necessary.	English and Spanish	Not specific to pregnant women but some research suggests it may be <a href="#"><u>the most valid and accurate for this population.</u></a>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#"><u>Electronic Version</u></a></li> <li>• <a href="#"><u>Paper Version</u></a></li> </ul>
<a href="#"><u>Substance Use Risk Profile-Pregnancy Scale</u></a> <b>Self-Administered</b>	The Substance Use Risk Profile-Pregnancy scale is a simple tool, comprised of three questions for use with pregnant women.	English only	Designed specifically for pregnant women	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#"><u>Substance Use Risk Profile-Pregnancy Scale</u></a></li> </ul>

